

ALSTON GEOTECHNICAL CONSULTANTS INC.

**Geotechnical Investigation Report
Proposed Building Development
10 Aspen Springs Drive
Bowmanville, Ontario**

Project No. 22.003
28 April, 2022

Prepared For:

Watters Environmental Group Inc.
9135 Keele Street
Unit A1
Vaughan, Ontario
L4K 0J4

1 Copy - Watters Environmental Group Inc.
1 Copy - Alston Geotechnical Consultants Inc.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Alston Geotechnical Consultants Inc. has been retained by Watters Environmental Group Inc. (Watters) on behalf of Sunray Developments to carry out a Geotechnical Investigation at the site of a proposed building development which is located at 10 Aspen Springs Drive, in Bowmanville, Ontario. Authorization to proceed with this project was given by Tanner Leonhardt, B. Eng., on behalf of Watters.

The proposed development will consist of a building complex which is to include a nine storey mid-rise building and two twenty five storey high-rise building. The entire site area will be underlain by a substructure featuring three basement levels. The purpose of this investigation has been to review and interpret the subsurface conditions illustrated by the sampled boreholes advanced at the site and based on those data, to provide an interpretation of the engineering characteristics of the various soil materials which underlie the site, as well as to present recommendations pertaining to the geotechnical design of the building foundations and substructure.

2.0 FIELDWORK

The fieldwork for this study was carried out in the period 28 February to 22 March, 2022. This work consisting of advancing eleven sampled boreholes at the site to depths ranging from 11 m to 28 m. The boreholes were advanced at the locations shown on the Site Plan, Watters Figure 1. The following paragraphs present a commentary on the engineering characteristics of the various soil materials contacted in the site boreholes.

3.1 Site Description

The site lies on the west side of Bowmanville Avenue, in Bowmanville, Ontario. The northern site boundary is at the edge of the rail right-of-way and the southern boundary of the site fronts on to Aspen Springs Drive. The site is presently unused. It is generally grass covered with some scrub and small trees. The site generally falls with westing from Bowmanville Avenue. A detailed site description is given in the companion report by Watters.

3.2 Surface Cover

A gravel surfaced parking area is located at the southeast corner of the site. Elsewhere the site is surfaced with a layer of topsoil which is typically about 100 mm to 200 mm thick. The topsoil is intermittently underlain by disturbed ground (classified as fill), which is up to about 1.8 m thick. Typically, the fill consists of silty clay material. The evidence of in situ testing carried out in this material indicates that it is loosely compacted and was not subject to selection or dense compaction when placed on site.

3.3 Upper Silt to Sand

The upper layer in the native soil profile at the location of Boreholes 101, 102, 105, 109 and 110 consists of silt and fine sand soil fractions present in varying proportions (sandy silt to silty fine sand). The soil also includes a trace to some gravel and occasional cobbles. In general, the soil is coloured brown and is in a damp condition above a depth of about 3.5 m to 4 m. Occasional steeply inclined fissures were found in soil samples. The soil is coloured grey and is in a moist condition in the portions of the layer which underlie that depth.

Standard penetration tests carried out in this soil layer recorded low N-values (1 to 4 blows/300 mm) in the near surface sub-unit of the layer. The results of in situ testing indicate that below a depth of about 1.5 m to 2 m, the soil is compact to dense, rapidly becoming very dense

The water content of samples of the sand to silt soil was found to range from 4% to 8%. The results of a representative Grain Size Distribution test are reported in Figure 103.

3.4 Clayey Silt to Sandy Clay

Below the topsoil and fill surficial fill sand units in Boreholes 104, 106, 107, 108 and 109, and below the silt and sand soil unit in the balance of the boreholes, all explorations contacted a thick stratum consisted of weakly plastic clayey sandy silt to sandy clay, which includes some gravel and occasional cobbles. Based on the characteristics of the soil, it

should be anticipated that a distribution of boulders will be embedded within this soil stratum. In the upper sub-unit of the stratum occasional, steeply inclined fissures were observed in the soil samples which exhibit an oxidized face.

Standard Penetration tests carried out in the stratum measured N-values which generally exceed 50 blows/300 mm, although occasional lower N-values were observed within the stratum in certain boreholes. The results of in situ testing and observations of soil samples indicate that this stratum is heavily overconsolidated and of hard consistency. It is considered probable that the infrequent lower recorded N-values represent zones which are of limited extent in which the soil imbibed water following retreat of the consolidating ice sheet.

Typically, the water content of samples of the soil was found to range from 6% to 12%, with a somewhat higher water content being recorded in the less dense zones of the stratum.. The results of Grain Size Distribution tests carried out on samples of the soil are reported on Figures 102 and 103, which illustrate the similarity in gradation to the overlying layer. However, differences in soil plasticity occur depending on clay fraction. Atterberg Limits tests were carried out on representative samples and the test results are reported in Figure 101 which show that the soils are of low plasticity (CL/ML or CL designation).

The soil stratum was only fully penetrated in Boreholes 102, 103 and 107.

3.5 Lower Silty Clay

The basal soil stratum consists of grey silty clay which includes a trace to some sand and a trace to some gravel. Faint layering was observed in some soil samples. It is anticipated that larger cobble and boulder sizes could be embedded in this layer.

The results of in situ testing indicate that the soil is of hard consistency.

Water content values ranging from 8% to 12% were measured on soil samples. The

results of a grain size distribution test are reported in Figure 104. Atterburg limits tests indicate a low to intermediate plasticity (CL/CI designation).

The results of Laboratory testing are attached to this report in Appendix 'B'.

3.6 Groundwater Conditions

A full evaluation of the groundwater conditions at the site are presented in the companion Hydrogeological Investigation, which was carried out by Palmer. That report gives full details of groundwater levels and level variations, as well as recommendations for groundwater control at the site. The results of water level monitoring indicate levels in the range 0.5 m to 3.6 m below the existing ground surface.

4.0 DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

4.1 General

The building developments will consist of a nine storey mid-rise residential building positioned east west across the southern limit of the property and two adjacent 25 storey residential towers along the eastern site boundary extending to the northern site limit. The entire site area will be underlain by a 3 level basement substructure.

4.2 Summarized Subsurface Condition

The site is presently unused, except for a gravelled surface parking area at the southeast corner of the site. Elsewhere, the site cover consists of grass, scrub and a few trees. There are intermittent areas of disturbed soil located at shallow depth throughout the site area. The soil strata which underlie the surficial layers consist of compact becoming very dense silt and sand, hard clayey silt to sandy clay, and a basal soil unit consisting of hard silty clay. The site is characterized by a shallow water table.

4.3 Foundation Design

The selection of a three level basement substructure will position the lower basement floor slab at a depth of about 9 m below the existing ground surface, and the foundation bearing

surface at a depth of about 10 m. The borehole data indicate that, at this depth, the foundation soil will consist of hard clayey sandy silt to sandy clay which includes a trace to some gravel, and occasional cobbles and boulders. Mostly, the consistency of the soil is represented by Standard Penetration tests N-values of more than 50 blows/300 mm. However, the borehole data indicate that the soil stratum includes infrequent lenses of soil represented by N-values in the range 30 to 40 blows/300 mm. These included zones are of limited areal extent and thickness. The native soils will provide competent support to foundation loads provided that the bearing surface is well prepared and protected from deterioration. Assuming a bearing surface consisting of undisturbed native soils, foundations may be designed to apply an allowable bearing pressure at Serviceability Limit States (SLS) of 700 kPa and a bearing resistance at Ultimate Limit States (ULS) of 1050 kPa. It is expected that foundations less than 2 m wide will experience a consolidation (long term) settlement of less than 25 mm. It is noted that the soil stratum is heavily overconsolidated and thus, some rebound is expected to occur in the base of excavations following removal of overburden loads. Based on empirical data, it is anticipated that the rebound could be up to about 30 mm. Such rebound will be reconsolidated on re-application of loads, within a short time period. Improved recommendations regarding design values of bearing pressure and settlement will be made when details regarding column loads and spacing are available. The site classification with respect to seismic site response is Class 'C'.

Depending on the actual building column loads, consideration may be given to supporting individual columns on drilled shafts ("Caissons"). For such foundations the design may be based on adhesion values at SLS and ULS of 80 kPa and 120 kPa, respectively, and end bearing pressures at SLS and ULS of 1.25 MPa and 1.85 MPa, respectively for a shaft with a toe elevation not less than 8 m below the base of basement excavation. No unusual difficulty is anticipated in advancing drilled shafts, however, allowance should be made for clearing boulder size in the course of foundation advancement.

4.4 Basement Substructure

The design of the basement walls should be based on lateral earth pressures evaluated using the expression:

$$- \quad p_h = K_o (\gamma h + q);$$

where:

- p_h = lateral pressure at depth h ;
- K_o = 'at rest' lateral earth pressure coefficient, use 0.5
- γ = unit weight of retaining soil, assume 22 kN/m³;
- h = depth;
- q = surcharge loading.

For the portion of the basement walls which lie above the groundwater level, the full unit weight of the soil should be used. For portions of wall that lie below that water level (refer to the report by Palmer), the submerged unit weight of the soil should be used however, the full hydraulic pressure should be added to the soil pressure.

Aspects of basement design relating to groundwater elevation and drainage are addressed in the companion Hydrogeological Report. The basement floor should be underlain by a sub-slab fill consisting of granular material. The design of this layer is dependent on hydrogeological requirements as well as providing uniform support. This aspect will be addressed after selection of drainage requirements for the project have been determined, i.e. whether the basement design will consist of a waterproof (tanked) structure, or if the substructure is to feature a surrounding drainage blanket and underfloor drains.

4.5 Shoring and Excavation

The evaluation of the lateral pressures applied to shoring may be evaluated using the expression given above. However, the active earth pressure coefficient (K_a) should be substituted for the at-rest coefficient (K_o), a value of 0.26 is appropriate.

There is no geotechnical constraint on selection of a shoring system. However, it should be noted that in the event a soldier pile and lagging system is selected, the presence of fissures within the upper sub-unit of the soldier profile should be noted. There will be a tendency for slabs to "peel off" any steeply inclined soil slopes.. Also, in the portion of timber lagging which is installed through the silt to sand soil strata, the gaps between the planks should be sealed to prevent loss of silt fines from the supported soil through this interface.

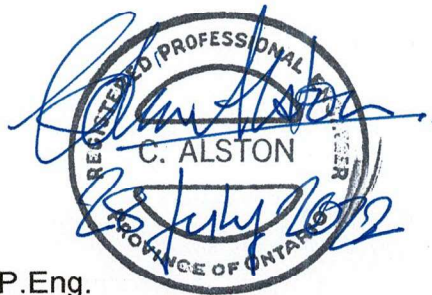
The hard consistency of the native soils will influence the selection of excavator required for the site conditions.

5.0 LIMITATIONS OF REPORT

A description of the Limitations which are inherent in carrying out conventional geotechnical engineering site evaluations and reports is attached in Appendix 'A', which is an integral part of this report.

This report has been prepared without knowledge of column loads, column spacing or other structural loads and requirements. The recommendations presented in the report are subject to revision and modification when details are known regarding the actual site requirements.

ALSTON GEOTECHNICAL CONSULTANTS INC.



Colin Alston, P.Eng.

/ld

APPENDIX 'A'

Appendix 'A'

LIMITATIONS OF REPORT

The conclusions and recommendations in this report are based on information determined at the test hole locations. Soil and groundwater conditions between and beyond the test holes may differ from those encountered at the test hole locations, and conditions may become apparent during construction which could not be detected or anticipated at the time of the soil investigation.

The design recommendations given in this report are applicable only to the project described in the text, and then only if constructed substantially in accordance with details of alignment and elevations stated in the report. Since all details of the design may not be known to us, in our analysis certain assumptions had to be made as set out in this report. The actual conditions may, however, vary from those assumed, in which case changes and modifications may be required to our recommendations.

This report was prepared for Watters Environmental Group and their Client by Alston Geotechnical Consultants Inc. The material in it reflects Alston Geotechnical Consultants Inc. judgement in light of the information available to it at the time of preparation. Any use which a Third Party makes of this report, or any reliance on decisions which the Third Party may make based on it, are the sole responsibility of such Third Parties.

We recommend, therefore, that we be retained during the final design stage to review the design drawings and to verify that they are consistent with our recommendations or the assumptions made in our analysis. We recommend also that we be retained during construction to confirm that the subsurface conditions throughout the site do not deviate materially from those encountered in the test holes. In cases where these recommendations are not followed, the company's responsibility is limited to accurately interpreting the conditions encountered at the test holes, only.

The comments given in this report on potential construction problems and possible methods are intended for the guidance of the design engineer, only. The number of test holes may not be sufficient to determine all the factors that may affect construction methods and costs. The contractors bidding on this project or undertaking the construction should, therefore, make their own interpretation of the factual information presented and draw their own conclusions as to how the subsurface conditions may affect their work.

APPENDIX 'B'

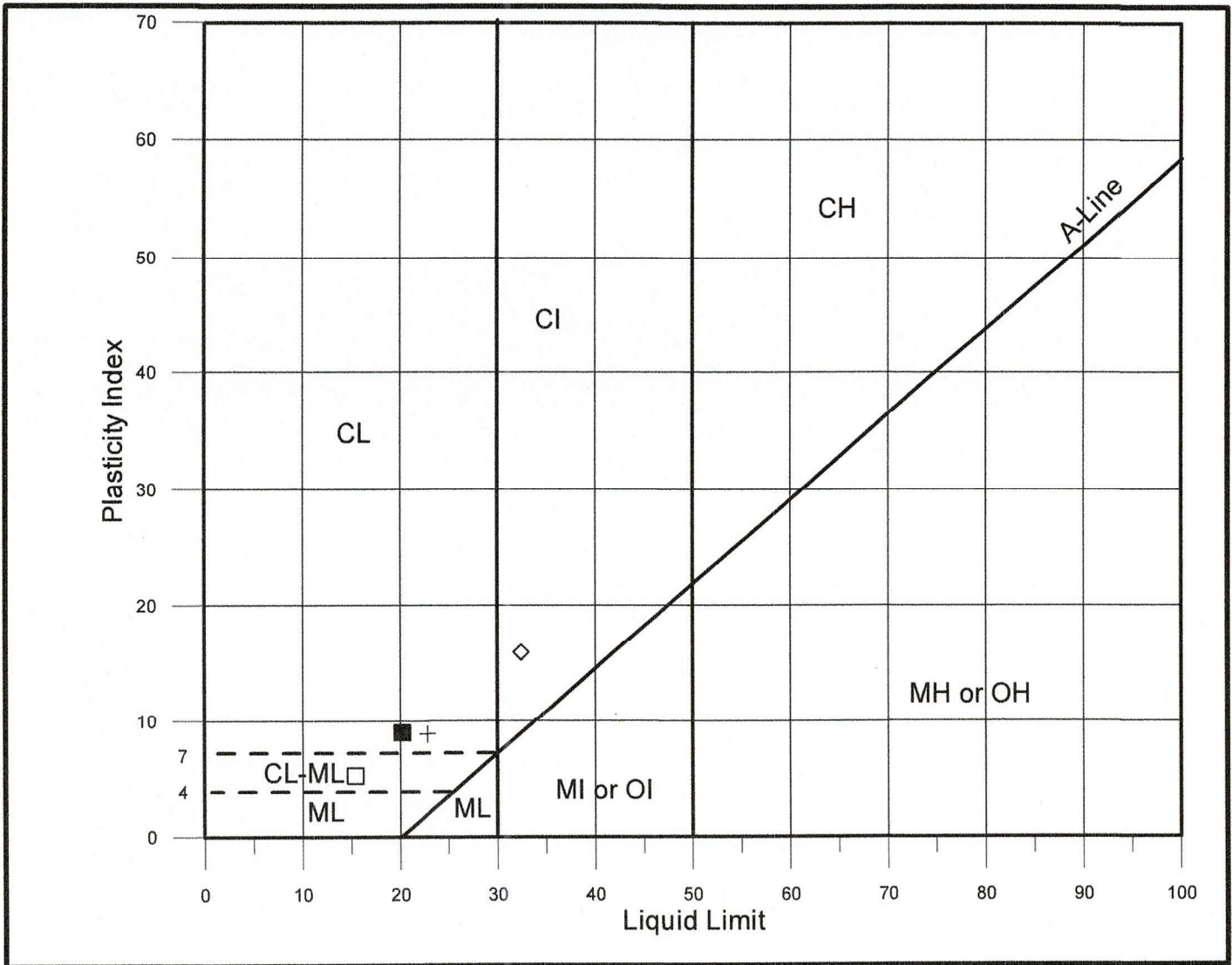
WATER CONTENT RECORD

Project: CA21-035	Client: WATTERS ENVIRONMENTAL	By: AM
Ref. No.:	BOWMANVILLE	08/03/2022

Borehole	Sample No.	Container No.	Wet Soil +Tare (g)	Dry Soil + Tare (g)	Tare (g)	Water Content (%)
BH 107	1A	512	114.45	103.60	13.8	12.1%
	1B	616	98.61	96.10	12.3	3.0%
	2	524	100.25	95.15	13.8	6.3%
	3	525	113.96	107.91	13.7	6.4%
	4	534	93.43	88.77	13.8	6.2%
	5	607	100.76	95.73	14.0	6.2%
	6	612	108.77	102.97	13.0	6.4%
	7	615	114.47	108.25	13.7	6.6%
	8	633	131.86	125.80	13.8	5.4%
	9	517	105.61	98.08	13.8	8.9%
	10	518	106.83	100.01	13.8	7.9%
	11	520	102.79	95.53	13.7	8.9%
	12	521	134.86	124.44	13.8	9.4%
	13	522	115.22	107.37	13.8	8.4%
	14	526	100.84	93.53	13.8	9.2%
	15	527	90.31	83.82	13.7	9.3%
	17	530	100.48	94.14	13.8	7.9%
	18	539	53.30	50.17	13.7	8.6%
	19	540	106.72	98.93	13.7	9.1%
	20	541	87.14	80.87	13.8	9.4%
	21	604	90.50	81.03	12.2	13.8%
	22	472	148.25	128.86	19.1	17.7%
BH 111	1	410	135.10	129.27	19.1	5.3%
	2	414	94.42	88.54	19.2	8.5%
	3A	427	118.48	106.38	18.6	13.8%
	3B	455	130.70	121.06	18.9	9.4%
	3C	465	105.49	99.70	19.5	7.2%
	4	468	154.72	148.71	19.1	4.6%
	5	700	124.47	120.05	21.0	4.5%
	6	710	141.52	134.47	20.9	6.2%
	7		276.35	264.79	4.1	4.4%
	8	725	158.29	147.03	20.9	8.9%
	9	509	91.63	84.73	13.8	9.7%
	10	401	107.84	100.27	19.7	9.4%
	11	523	86.35	78.72	13.8	11.7%
	12	532	80.83	74.28	13.7	10.8%
	13	406	86.51	81.09	19.6	8.8%
	14	404	89.43	81.46	18.4	12.6%

WATER CONTENT RECORD

PLASTICITY CHART



Client: Alston Geotechnical Consultants Inc.
 Project: Lab Testing Watters' Bowmanville Project
 Ref. No.: CA21-035

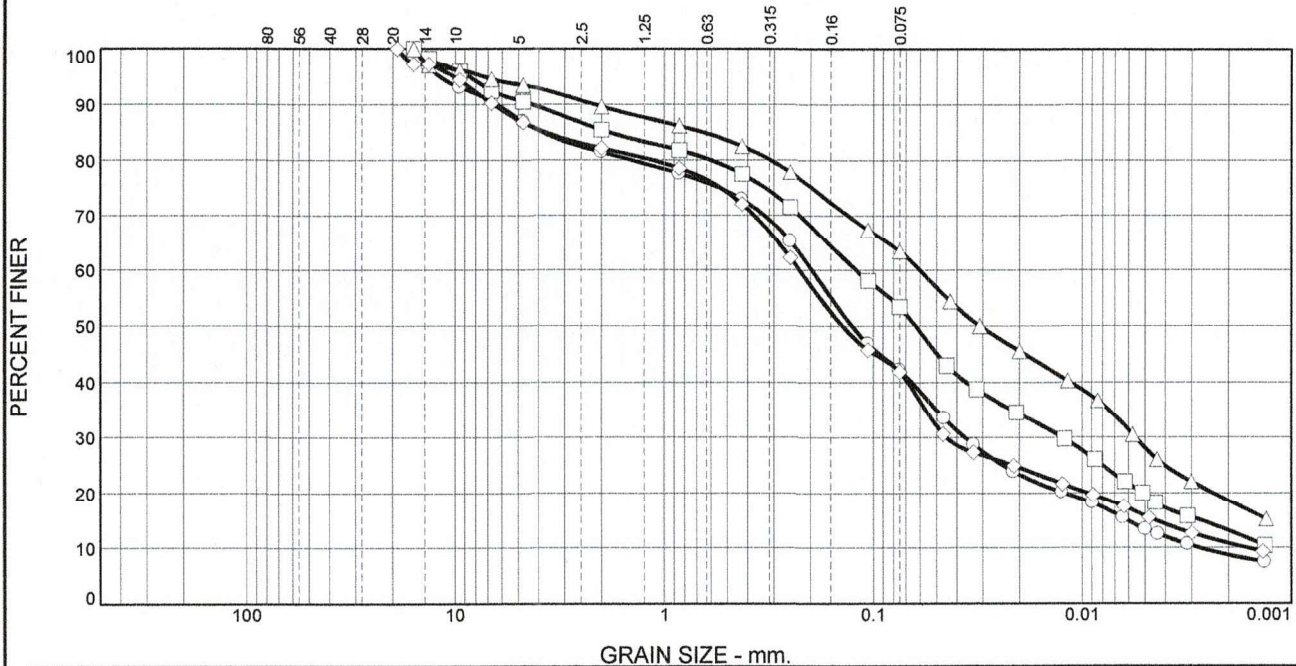
Sample	Symbol
BH107, Sample 22	◇
BH107, Sample 13	□
BH111, Sample 15	+
BH103, Sample 14	■

Remarks:

Figure No. 101



Particle Size Distribution Report



	% +75mm	% Gravel	% Sand		% Fines	
			Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay
○	0.0	18.5	8.6	30.7	33.5	8.7
□	0.0	14.6	7.9	24.1	40.3	13.1
△	0.0	10.4	7.1	19.1	44.8	18.6
◇	0.0	17.8	10.2	30.1	31.1	10.8

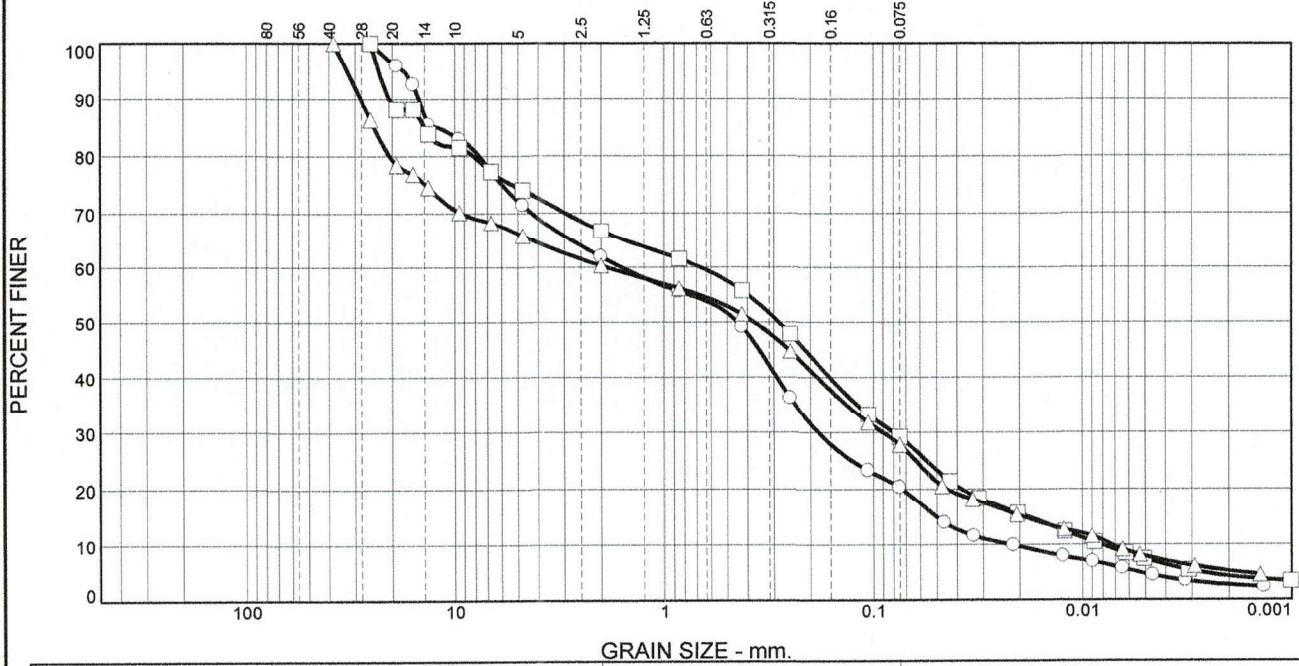
	LL	PL	D ₈₅	D ₆₀	D ₅₀	D ₃₀	D ₁₅	D ₁₀	C _c	C _u
○			3.8267	0.1968	0.1269	0.0366	0.0061	0.0028	2.45	70.59
□			1.8408	0.1211	0.0629	0.0125	0.0027			
△			0.6551	0.0599	0.0311	0.0056				
◇			3.7064	0.2262	0.1409	0.0449	0.0045	0.0016	5.42	137.58

Material Description	USCS	AASHTO
○ SILTY SAND some gravel trace clay		
□ SANDY SILT some gravel some clay		
△ SANDY SILT some clay and trace to some gravel		
◇ SILTY SAND some gravel some clay		

Project No. CA21035 Client: AGC Lab Testing Project: Watters Environmental - Bowmanville ○ Sample Number: BH 111, Sample 10 □ Sample Number: BH 107, Sample 14 △ Sample Number: BH 111, Sample 14 ◇ Sample Number: BH 103, Sample 7	Remarks: ○HYDROMETER DETAILS: Spec. Grav. 2.75(assumed); Vb=53cm ³ ; L2=13.8cm; L1=10.7cm; hs=0.16cm/Div; A=30.2cm ² ; Mass of Disp. Agent=40g/1 Test Date: March 17, 2022 □HYDROMETER DETAILS:
Terrapex Toronto, Ontario	
Figure 102	

Tested By: ○ AM/CK □ AM/KC △ AM/CK ◇ AM **Checked By:** DM

Particle Size Distribution Report



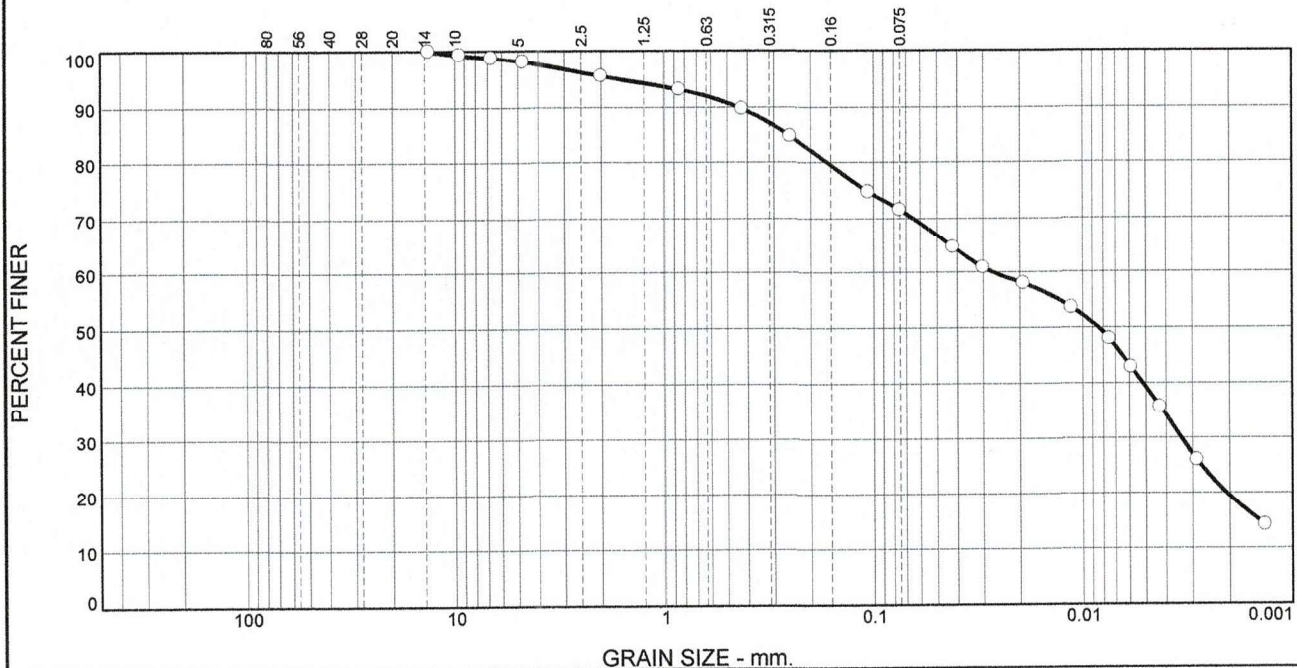
	% +75mm	% Gravel	% Sand		% Fines					
			Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay				
○	0.0	38.0	12.9	28.8	17.6	2.7				
□	0.0	33.3	10.9	26.6	24.9	4.3				
△	0.0	39.7	8.8	23.7	22.6	5.2				
	LL	PL	D ₈₅	D ₆₀	D ₅₀	D ₃₀	D ₁₅	D ₁₀	C _c	C _u
○			11.9685	1.5878	0.4462	0.1837	0.0500	0.0223	0.95	71.20
□			13.9782	0.6693	0.2833	0.0799	0.0181	0.0081	1.17	82.20
△			24.3384	1.8765	0.3705	0.0900	0.0191	0.0073	0.59	258.54

Material Description	USCS	AASHTO
○ SAND AND GRAVEL some silt trace clay		
□ GRAVELLY SILTY SAND trace clay		
△ SANDY SILTY GRAVEL trace clay		

<p>Project No. CA21035 Client: AGC Lab Testing</p> <p>Project: Watters Environmental - Bowmanville</p> <p>○ Sample Number: BH 107, Sample 10</p> <p>□ Sample Number: BH 107, Sample 6</p> <p>△ Sample Number: BH 111, Sample 7</p>	<p>Remarks:</p> <p>○HYDROMETER DETAILS: Spec. Grav. 2.75(assumed); Vb= 53cm³; L2=13.8cm; L1=10.7cm; hs=0.16cm/Div; A=30.2cm²; Mass of Disp. Agent=24g/1 Test Date: March 9, 2022</p> <p>□HYDROMETER DETAILS:</p>
<p>Terrapex</p> <p>Toronto, Ontario</p>	
<p>Figure 103</p>	

Tested By: ○ AM/CK □ AM/CK △ AM **Checked By:** DM

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +75mm		% Gravel		% Sand		% Fines	
				Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0		4.4		5.8	18.3	52.1	19.4

LL	PL	D ₈₅	D ₆₀	D ₅₀	D ₃₀	D ₁₅	D ₁₀	C _c	C _u
		0.2540	0.0271	0.0084	0.0034	0.0014			

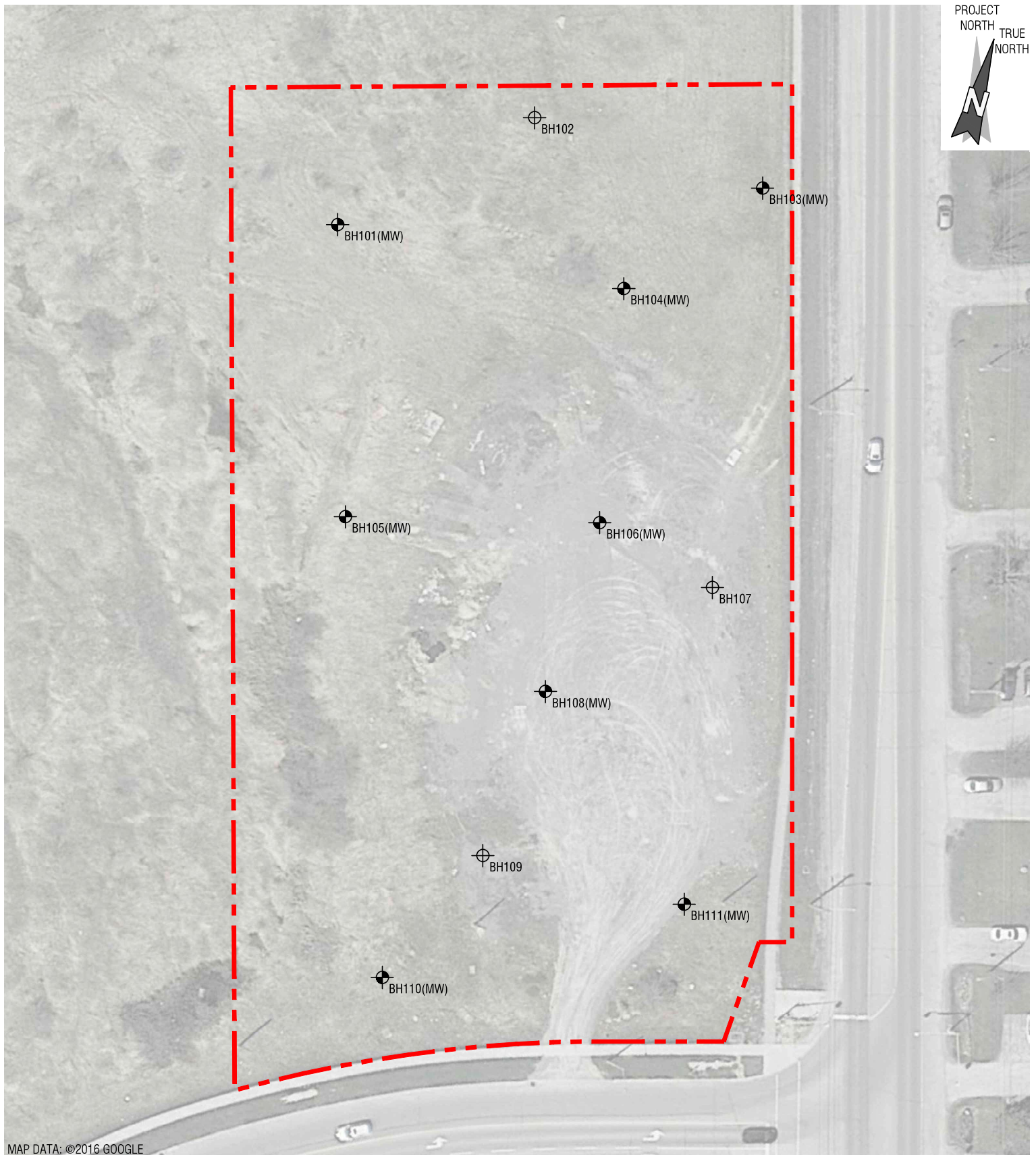
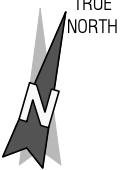
Material Description	USCS	AASHTO
<input type="radio"/> SANDY SILT some clay trace gravel		

Project No. CA21-035 Client: Alston Geotechnical Consultants Inc Project: Watters - Bowmanville <input type="radio"/> Sample Number: BH 103, Sample 12	Remarks: <input type="radio"/> HYDROMETER DETAILS: Spec. Grav. 2.75(assumed); V _b = 53cm ³ ; L ₂ =13.8cm; L ₁ =10.7cm; h _s =0.16cm/Div; A=30.2cm ² ; Mass of Disp. Agent=40g/1 Test Dte: April 4, 2022
Terrapex Toronto, Ontario	Figure 104

Tested By: AM

ENCLOSURES

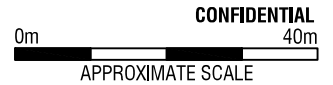
FIGURE



MAP DATA: ©2016 GOOGLE

LEGEND:

- APPROXIMATE EXTENT OF THE SITE
- BOREHOLE LOCATION
- MONITORING WELL LOCATION



DRAWN:
B. CALDERONE

CHECKED:
T. ALSTON

DATE:
APRIL 2022

CLIENT:
SUNRAY GROUP OF HOTELS

SITE ADDRESS:
10 ASPEN SPRINGS DRIVE
BOWMANVILLE, ONTARIO

REPORT NAME:
GEOTECHNICAL AND
HYDROGEOLOGICAL
INVESTIGATION

FIGURE NAME:
BOREHOLE
LOCATION PLAN

PROJECT No:
21-0136.03

FIGURE No:
1

BOREHOLE LOG SHEETS



**WATTERS
ENVIRONMENTAL
GROUP INC.®**

9135 Keele Street, Unit A1
Concord, Ontario L4K 0J4
www.wattersenvironmental.com
416-361-2407

Borehole No: BH101(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 15.3 m

Elevation: Approximate 121.6

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
ft m											
0		Ground Surface	121.6								
0		220 mm Topsoil	0.0	1	SS	4	0				
2		compact moist brown SILT and fine SAND trace to some gravel		2	SS	33	100				
4				3	SS	14	75				
6				4	SS	29	75				
8											
10			118.2	5A	SS	44	100				
12		moist brown	3.4	5B	SS						
14		moist grey		6	SS	41	100				
16		very dense SANDY SILT trace to some gravel trace clay occasional cobble weakly plastic (Till-like)		7	SS	76	100				
18											
20											
22			115.2	8A	SS	88	75				
24		hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel (Till-like)	6.4	8B	SS						
26											
28					9	SS	50 for 100 mm	75			

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 55

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling and Hollow Augers

Drill Date: 2022-03-21

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 2



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9135 Keele Street, Unit A1
Concord, Ontario L4K 0J4
www.wattersenvironmental.com
416-361-2407

Borehole No: BH101(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

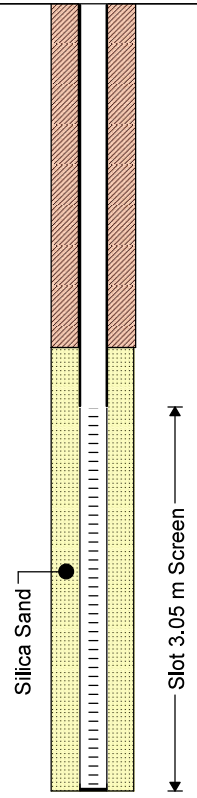
Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 15.3 m

Elevation: Approximate 121.6

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
30	[Orange hatched pattern]	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel (Till-like)	106.3 15.3	10	SS	62	100				
32											
34											
36											
38											
40	[Green dotted pattern]	End of Borehole	106.3 15.3	11	SS	50 for 150 mm	75				
42											
44											
46	[Green dotted pattern]	End of Borehole	106.3 15.3	12	SS	82 for 275 mm	100				
48											
50	[Green dotted pattern]	End of Borehole	106.3 15.3	13	SS	50 for 75 mm	100				
52											
54											
56	[Green dotted pattern]	End of Borehole	106.3 15.3	14	SS	50 for 100 mm	100				
58											
60	[Green dotted pattern]	End of Borehole	106.3 15.3								



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 55

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling and Hollow Augers

Drill Date: 2022-03-21

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 2



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Borehole No: BH102

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 28.0 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 124.4

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
ft m										
0		Ground Surface	124.4							
0		50 mm Topsoil	0.0	1	SS	4	100			
2		grey silty clay Possible FILL		2	SS	6	50			
4										
6			122.6	3	SS	16	100			
2			1.8							
8		SANDY SILT trace to some gravel trace gravel (Till - like)		4	SS	70	75			
10				5	SS	50 for 75 mm	10			
12		damp brown occasional fissures, oxidized faces		6	SS	38	100			
14										
16		grey moist		7	SS	50 for 150 mm	100			
18										
20			118.3	8	SS	50 for 100 mm	50			
6			6.1							
22		hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles								
24										
26				9	SS	50 for 125 mm	100			
28										
30										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 55

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-17 & 18

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH102

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 28.0 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 124.4

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data		
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)	
32	10 12 14 16 18	hard grey SANDY SILTY CL:AY trace to some gravel occasional cobble (Till - like)		10	SS	50 for 50 mm	90					
34												
36												
38												
40												
42												
44												
46												
48												
50												
52												
54												
56												
58												
60												

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 55

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-17 & 18

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3



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Borehole No: BH102

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 28.0 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 124.4

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data		
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)	
62	20	hard grey SILTY CLAY trace sand trace gravel	103.1	17	SS	50 for 100 mm	75					
64												
66	22	hard grey SILTY CLAY trace sand trace to some gravel	21.3	18	SS	90 for 275 mm	30					
68												
70												
72												
74												
76							19	SS	90 for 290 mm	100		
78	24											
80												
82							20	SS	72	100		
84												
86	26											
88												
90												
92	28	End of Borehole	96.4 28.0	22	SS	51	100					

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 55

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-17 & 18

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3



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Borehole No: BH103(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

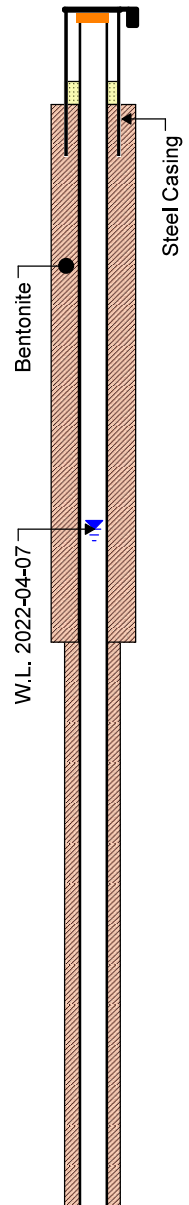
Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.6 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.8

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
ft m										
0		Ground Surface	124.8							
0		TOPSOIL, trace rootlets	0.0	1	SS	11	100			
2			124.1							
2		stiff to very stiff brown SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel occasional fissure	0.7	2	SS	15	100			
4			123.3							
4			1.5	3	SS	43	100			
6	2									
8				4	SS	72	75			
10										
10		damp SILT and fine SAND some gravel, occasional cobble (Till - like)		5	SS	50 for 150 mm	100			
12										
12	4			6	SS	72	100			
14										
14		damp brown moist grey		7	SS	82 for 275 mm	100			
16										
16										
18										
18										
20	6		118.7	8	SS	50 for 100 mm	50			
20			6.1							
22										
22		hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel occasional sand lenses (Till-like)								
24										
24										
26	8			9	SS	50 for 125 mm	0			
26										
28										



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-04

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH103(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.6 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.8

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data			
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)		
30		hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY trace some gravel occasional sand lenses (Till - like)	109.6 15.2	10	SS	50 for 150 mm	100						
32													
34													
36							11	SS	32	100			
38													
40							12	SS	82	75			
42													
44													
46							13	SS	50 for 150 mm	100			
48													
50													
52					hard grey SILTY CLAY trace to some gravel trace sand	109.6 15.2	14	SS	68	100			
54													
56							15	SS	50 for 75 mm	75			
58													
60				16	SS	50 for 75 mm	75						

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-04

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3

Slot: 05 m Screen



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Borehole No: BH103(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

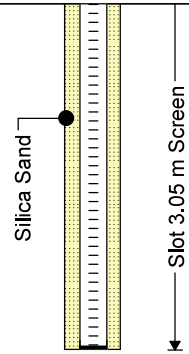
Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.6 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.8

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data									
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)								
62	[Orange brick pattern symbol]	hard grey SILTY CLAY trace to some gravel trace sand	103.2 21.6	17	SS	50 for 150 mm	100												
64				66	68	70	72	74	76	78	80	82	84	86	88	90	92	20	22
End of Borehole																			



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-04

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3



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Borehole No: BH104

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Elevation: Approximate 125.0

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
ft m										
0		Ground Surface	125.0							
0		70 mm Topsoil	0.0	1A	SS	8	80			
2		grey to brown silty clay trace rootlets trace gravel FILL		1B	SS					
4		Topsoil	123.8	2A	SS	6	90			
4			1.2	2B	SS					
6				3	SS	27	100			
8		compact damp brown very dense SILT and fine SAND some gravel occasional cobble occasional fissure oxidized faces occasional sand seam		4	SS	72	100			
10				5	SS	50 for 150 mm	100			
12										
14				6	SS	75 for 275 mm	100			
16				7A	SS	79	100			
18				7B	SS					
20			118.9							
20		hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles (Till-like)	6.1	8	SS	50 for 50 mm	20			
22										
24										
26				9	SS	50 for 100 mm	75			
28										
30										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-17

Hole Size: 170 mm & 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH104

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 125.0

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data		
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)	
32	10	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobble (TILL-like)	10	10	SS	79	60					
34												
36							11	SS	97	75		
38												
40							12	SS	50 for 100 mm	10		
42												
44												
46							13	SS	90 for 275 mm	100		
48												
50												
52							14	SS	79	80		
54												
56							15	SS	50 for 150 mm	75		
58												
60							16	SS	50 for 75 mm	75		

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-17

Hole Size: 170 mm & 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3



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Borehole No: BH104

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Elevation: Approximate 125.0

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
62	[Symbol]	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles (Till-like)									
64				20	17	SS	50 for 75 mm	25			
66											
68											
70		End of Borehole	103.6 21.4	18	SS	50 for 100 mm	75				
72	22										
74											
76											
78	24										
80											
82											
84											
86	26										
88											
90											
92	28										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-17

Hole Size: 170 mm & 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3



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Borehole No: BH105(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 10.9 m

Elevation: Approximate 121.2

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
ft m											<p>W.L. 2022-04-07</p> <p>Bentonite</p> <p>Silica Sand</p> <p>Slot 3.05 m Screen</p> <p>Steel Casing</p>
0		Ground Surface	121.2								
0		Topsoil	0.0	1	SS	1	50				
2		loose brown SILT and fine SAND trace rootlets	120.4								
2			0.8	2	SS	26	60				
4											
6		compact									
6		very dense		3	SS	51	100				
8		SILT and fine SAND trace to some gravel occasional fissure oxidized faces occasional sand pocket		4	SS	81	100				
10				5	SS	50 for 125 mm	60				
12		damp brown									
12		moist grey		6	SS	50 for 125 mm	100				
14											
16				7	SS	50 for 100 mm	100				
18											
20											
20			114.8	8A	SS	54	100				
22			6.4	8B	SS		100				
24		hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobble occasional wet sand seam (Till-like)									
26				9	SS	65	80				
28											

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 55
Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling and Hollow Augers
Drill Date: 2022-03-21

Hole Size: 200 mm
Screening Tool:
Sheet: 1 of 2



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Borehole No: BH105(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

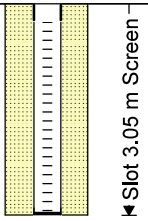
Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 10.9 m

Elevation: Approximate 121.2

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
30		hard grey SILTY CLAY some gravel, occasional cobble occasional wet sand seam (Till-Like)	110.8	10	SS	38	100			
32										
34		hard grey SILTY CLAY trace sand trace gravel	110.3	11	SS	50 for 100 mm	100			
36		End of Borehole	10.9							
38										
40										
42										
44										
46										
48										
50										
52										
54										
56										
58										
60										



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 55
Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling and Hollow Augers
Drill Date: 2022-03-21

Hole Size: 200 mm
Screening Tool:
Sheet: 2 of 2



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Borehole No: BH106(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 12.8 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.3

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
ft m											
0		Ground Surface	124.3								
0		brown silty clay, some gravel some sand FILL	0.0	1	SS	12	100				
2			123.7								
0.7		stiff dark brown SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel (possible Fill)	0.7	2	SS	16	100				
2			122.5								
1.8		hard brown SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel occasional wet sand lense and seam	1.8	3A	SS	14	100				
				3B	SS						
				4	SS	58	75				
				5A	SS	75	100				
				5B	SS						
4			120.5								
3.8		very dense SILT and fine SAND trace to some gravel trace clay occasional sand lense and seam (Till - like)	3.8	6	SS	88 for 275 mm	100				
				7	SS	50 for 125 mm	100				
		damp brown occasional fissure oxidized face									
6				8	SS	50 for 125 mm	50				
		moist grey									
8				9	SS	50 for 150 mm	75				
			115.2								

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 75

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling and Hollow Augers

Drill Date: 2022-03-02 & 03

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 2



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Borehole No: BH106(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

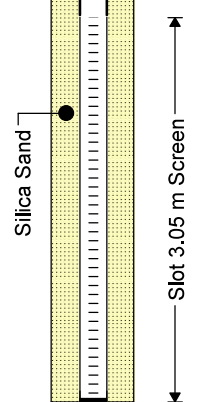
Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 12.8 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.3

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
30	10	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel occasional cobble occasional sand seam (Till-like)	111.5	10	SS	38	100				
32											
34											
36	12	End of Borehole	12.8	11	SS	85	100				
38											
40				12	SS	50	100				
42											
44											
46	14										
48											
50											
52	16										
54											
56											
58	18										
60											



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd. CME 75
Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling and Hollow Augers
Drill Date: 2022-03-02 & 03

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm
Screening Tool:
Sheet: 2 of 2



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Borehole No: BH107

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 28.0 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 124.3

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
ft m										
0		Ground Surface	124.3							
0		450 mm brown sandy silt, trace gravel FILL	0.0	1	SS	38	100			
2		300 mm grey sand and angular gravel FILL	123.5							
2			0.8							
4		hard brown SILTY SANDY CLAY		2	SS	34	50			
6		trace gravel								
6		occasional fissure		3	SS	58	100			
2		oxidized faces								
8			122.0							
8			2.3	4	SS	50 for 150 mm	100			
10		very dense damp SILT and fine SAND								
10		some gravel		5	SS	72	100			
12		(Till - like)								
14				6	SS	75	100			
4										
16				7	SS	50 for 100 mm	100			
18										
20		damp brown								
6		grey moist		8	SS	50 for 150 mm	75			
22										
24										
26		moist to wet		9	SS	50 for 125 mm	75			
8		occasional sand seams and lenses								
28										
30										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-02-28

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH107

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 28.0 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 124.3

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data			
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)		
32	10	very dense SILT and fine SAND some gravel (Till - like)	112.4	10	SS	50 for 100 mm	75						
34				11	SS	50 for 125 mm	100						
36	12	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles	11.9	12	SS	39	75						
38													
40													
42													
44													
46				14			13	SS			56	100	
48													
50													
52							14	SS			50 for 100 mm	100	
54				16									
56													
58													
60	18												
				15	SS	50 for 100 mm	60						
				16	SS	50 for 100 mm	75						

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-02-28

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3



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416-361-2407

Borehole No: BH107

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 28.0 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 124.3

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data		
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)	
62	[Orange diagonal hatching symbol]	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles	20	17	SS	50 for 100 mm	75					
64												
66												
68												
70							18	SS	50 for 75 mm	30		
72				22								
74												
76							19	SS	50 for 150 mm	100		
78												
80							20	SS	50 for 150 mm	100		
82												
84												
86	[Orange brick hatching symbol]	hard grey SILTY CLAY trace sand trace gravel	26	98.4 25.9	21	SS	50 for 100 mm	100				
88												
90												
92	28		96.3 28.0	22	SS	80	100					
		End of Borehole										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-02-28

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3



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Borehole No: BH108(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 124.9

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data		
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)	
ft m												
0		Ground Surface	124.9									
0		brown some grey silty clay, some gravel, trace organics FILL	0.0									
2		very stiff SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel	124.5	1	SS	23	100					
				0.5								
4					2	SS	35	100				
6		loose ----- compact ----- very dense										
2				122.6	3	SS	17	100				
8				2.3	4A	SS	7	100				
					4B	SS						
12					5	SS	48	100				
4		damp SILT and fine SAND some gravel, occasional cobble (Till - like)										
14					6A	SS	90 for 250 mm	100				
					6B	SS						
16					7A	SS	77	100				
18		occasional fissure oxidized faces										
					7B	SS						
6		damp to moist brown										
20					8	SS	50 for 125	100				
22												
8		grey wet										
26					9	SS	93 for 275 mm	100				

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-02

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH108(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.9

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data		
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)	
30	10	SILT and fine SAND some gravel occasional cobble (Till - like)	111.2	10	SS	50 for 125 mm	100					
32												
34												
36							11	SS	47	100		
38												
40												
42	12	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel occasional sand pocket occasional cobbles (Till-like)	13.7	12	SS	33	75					
44												
46							13	SS	43	100		
48												
50												
52												
54	16											
56												
58							14	SS	76	100		
							15	SS	50 for 125 mm	60		
60	18											
							16	SS	50 for 125 mm	75		

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-02

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3

Slot: 0.075 m Screen



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Borehole No: BH108(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

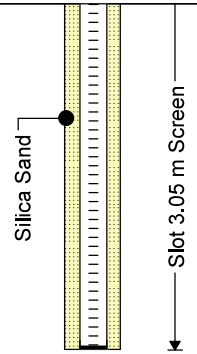
Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.9

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Moisture (%)
62	[Orange diagonal pattern symbol]	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY trace to some gravel occasional sand pocket occasional cobbles (Till-like)	103.5 21.4	17	SS	50 for 125 mm	100				
64											
66				20							
68											
70		End of Borehole		18	SS	50 for 125 mm	30				
72	22										
74											
76											
78	24										
80											
82											
84											
86	26										
88											
90											
92	28										



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-02

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3



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Borehole No: BH109

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 125.1

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
ft m										
0		Ground Surface	125.1							
0		brown siltyclay some sand, some gravel occasional topsoil pocket FILL	0.0	1	SS	6	100			
2			124.3							
2			0.8	2	SS	43	50			
4		damp brown SANDY SILT some gravel								
6				3	SS	22	100			
2										
8				4	SS	11	100			
		compact								
10										
		loose		5A	SS	8	100			
12				5B	SS					
14				6A	SS	26	100			
4				6B	SS					
		dense								
16		grey trace clay weakly plastic occasional sand seam		7	SS	67	100			
18										
20			119.0							
6			6.1	8	SS	50 for 125 mm	100			
22		damp brown								
24		moist grey								
26		very dense SANDY SILT some grave occasional cobble trace clay weakly plastic (Till - like)		9	SS	40	75			
8										
28										
30										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-02 & 03

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH109

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 125.1

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
32	10	very dense SANDY SILT some gravel occasional cobble trace clay, weakly plastic (Till - like)		10	SS	80	75			
34				11	SS	50 for 125 mm	25			
36	12	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel (Till-Like)	112.9 12.2							
38				12	SS	33	75			
40										
42				13	SS	50 for 125 mm	100			
44										
46				14	SS	56	80			
48										
50				15	SS	50 for 125 mm	60			
52										
54				16	SS	50 for 100 mm	75			
56										
58	18									
60				16	SS	50 for 100 mm	75			

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-02 & 03

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3



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Borehole No: BH109

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 21.4 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 125.1

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted	
62	[Symbol]	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel (Till-like)		17	SS	50 for 100 mm	75			
64				66	20					
68										
70			103.7	18	SS	50 for 100 mm	30			
72		End of Borehole	21.4							
74										
76										
78										
80										
82										
84										
86										
88										
90										
92										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-02 & 03

Hole Size: 170 mm and 100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3



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Borehole No: BH110(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.6 m

Elevation: Approximate 122.0

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
ft m											
0		Ground Surface	122.0								
0		TOPSOIL trace gravel trace rootlets	0.0	1	SS	11	10				
2			121.1								
2			0.9	2A	SS	10	50				
4				2B	SS		50				
6		compact									
6		very dense		3	SS	57	50				
8											
8		SILT and fine SAND some gravel occasional fissure oxidized face		4	SS	65	100				
10											
12		damp brown		5	SS	50 for 140 mm	100				
14		damp brown to grey		6	SS	65	100				
16											
16				7	SS	50 for 150 mm	100				
18											
20											
20		trace to some clay weakly plastic		8	SS	50 for 75 mm	50				
22											
24											
24											
26			114.1	9A	SS	90 for 275 mm	75				
26			7.9	9B	SS		75				
28		hard grey SILTY CLAY trace sand									
28			112.9								

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-22

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH110(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

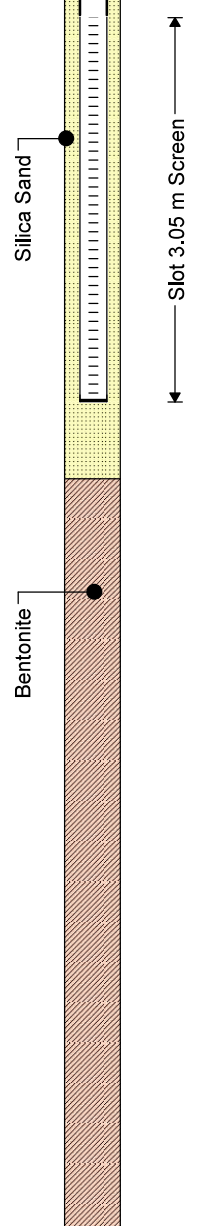
Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 21.6 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 122.0

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
30	10	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles	111.3	10	SS	48	100				
32											
34	12	hard grey SILTY CLAY trace sand trace gravel occasional thin silt and sand seam occasional gravel lense faintly laminated	10.7	11	SS	41	100				
36											
38											
40											
42	14			12	SS	59	100				
44											
46	16			13	SS	26	100				
48											
50	18			14	SS	50 for 125 mm	75				
52											
54				15	SS	50 for 100 mm	50				
56											
58											
60				16	SS	50 for 25 mm	50				



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-22

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3



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Borehole No: BH110(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels


Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Total Depth: 21.6 m

Logged By: T.A.

Elevation: Approximate 122.0

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
62		hard grey SILTY CLAY trace sand trace gravel occasional thin silt and sand seam occasional gravel lense faintly laminated	20								
64											
66				17	SS	50 for 75 mm	100				
68											
70			100.4	18	SS	50 for 110 mm	100				
72	22	End of Borehole	21.6								
74											
76											
78	24										
80											
82											
84											
86	26										
88											
90											
92	28										

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-22

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3



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Borehole No: BH111(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.7 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.6

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
ft m											
0		Ground Surface	124.6								
0		grey sand and angular gravel FILL	0.0	1	SS	50 for 75 mm	100				
2		compact brown weakly plastic SANDY SILT trace clay trace gravel occasional silt parting	122.6	2	SS	18	50				
4				3A	SS	26	100				
6				3B	SS						
2		very dense SILT and fine SAND some gravel occasional cobble (Till - like)	2.0	4	SS	50 for 125 mm	100				
8			5	SS	50 for 150 mm	100					
10			6	SS	80	100					
12			7	SS	50 for 125 mm	100					
14											
16		damp brown									
18											
20		moist grey		8	SS	50 for 100 mm	75				
22											
24											
26				9	SS	50 for 100 mm	75				
28											

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-01

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 1 of 3



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Borehole No: BH111(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.7 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.6

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data		
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)	
30	10	very dense SILT and fine SAND some gravel occasional cobble (Till - like)	113.9	10	SS	50 for 125 mm	75					
32												
34	12	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles (Till-like)	10.7	11	SS	50 for 75 mm	75					
36												
38												
40												
42												
44												
46							12	SS	50 for 100 mm	75		
48												
50												
52												
54	14			13	SS	50 for 50 mm	75					
56												
58												
60												
	16			14	SS	50 for 100 mm	100					
	18			15	SS	50 for 75 mm	75					
				16	SS	50 for 75 mm	75					

Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-01

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 2 of 3

Slot: 05 m Screen



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Borehole No: BH111(MW)

Project No.: 21-0136.03

Client: Sunray Group of Hotels

Location: 10 Aspen Springs Dr., Bowmanville, Ontario

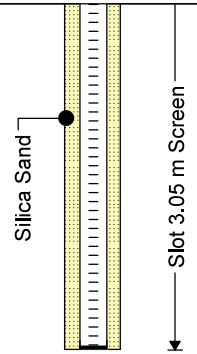
Project Manager: T.L.

Logged By: T.A.

Total Depth: 21.7 m

Elevation: Approximate 124.6

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE						Well Completion Data	
Depth	Symbol	Description	Depth/Elev. (m)	Number	Type	N-Value	Recovery %	Shear (kPa)	Lab Submitted		Mositure (%)
62	20	hard grey SILTY SANDY CLAY some gravel occasional cobbles (Till-like)	102.9 21.7	17	SS	50 for 75 mm	100				
64											
66											
68											
70				18	SS	81 for 250 mm	100				
72	22	End of Borehole									
74											
76											
78	24										
80											
82											
84											
86	26										
88											
90											
92	28										



Drilled By: Davis Drilling Ltd.

Drill Method: Split Spoon Sampling, Hollow Augers and Mud Rotary Drilling

Drill Date: 2022-03-01

Hole Size: 170 mm/100 mm

Screening Tool:

Sheet: 3 of 3